Reg. No. : E N G G T R E E . C O M

Question Paper Code: 41649

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2024.

Second Semester

Mechanical Engineering



PH 3251 - MATERIALS SCIENCE

(Common to: Aerospace Engineering/Automobile Engineering/Industrial
Engineering/Industrial Engineering and Management/Manufacturing
Engineering/Marine Engineering/Mechanical Engineering (Sandwich)/Production
Engineering/Safety and Fire Engineering)

(Regulations 2021)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- Define Burgers Vector.
- 2. What is Phase and Phase change?
- State Wiedmann-Franz Law and mention Lorentz number.
- 4: What are quantum interference devices?
- 5. What are the differences between intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors?
- List out the applications of Schottky diode.
- 7. What is optical gain and optical loss in an optical material?
- 8. Define Plasmonics.
- 9. Define quantum interference, in a nanoelectronic devices.
- 10. What are active and passive opto-electronic devices?

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PART B — $(5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ marks})$

11. (a) Discuss the basics concepts of Edge dislocation, Screw dislocation, Grain Boundary and Twin Boundary.

Or

- (b) Write short note on Plastic deformation of materials and Polymorphism.
- 12. (a) Derive an expression for electrical conductivity and thermal conductivity of conducting Materials. Deduce the Wiedemann Franz law from it.

Or

- (b) Discuss the origin and exchange interaction of ferromagnetism.
- 13. (a) Obtain an expression for the intrinsic carrier concentration in an intrinsic semiconductor.

Or

- (b) Describe the construction and working principle of Ohmic contact diode.
- 14. (a) Describe the principle, construction and working of light detectors and Solar cell.

Or

- (b) Explain the working principle of laser diode. Discuss the basic concepts of electro optics and nonlinear optics.
- (a) Describe construction and working of Single Electron Transistor and give their advantages and applications.

Or

(b) What are Carbon Nano Tubes? Give their types, properties and applications.